

Proposal to add the Copyleft Symbol to Unicode

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1. Introduction

The purpose of this proposal is to request that a codepoint be allocated in the UCS for the *Copyleft Symbol* ©, a symbol which is derived from U+00A9 COPYRIGHT SIGN (©), only reversed. It is proposed that the symbol be allocated at U+1F12F¹ in the *Enclosed Alphanumeric Supplement Block*.

If the proposed name COPYLEFT SYMBOL (by far the most common name²) is not acceptable to the UTC, alternative names (such as COPYLEFT SIGN, or REVERSED COPYRIGHT SIGN) are acceptable.

Since the symbol is derived from U+00A9 copyright sign, the proposed character properties are based upon that character, but the UTC should feel free to alter the proposed properties if they wish.

1F12F;COPYLEFT SYMBOL;So;0;ON;;;;;N;;;;;

As a symbol, the copyleft symbol has no special line-breaking properties, and also has no defined collation, although one may suggest it be sorted just after (or before) ©.

The *Proposal Summary Form* is attached to the end of this proposal, as seems to be the practice nowadays.

2. History

Copyleft is a term that first gained popularity with Richard Stallman's GNU Project during the late 1980's, although the term itself can be traced back earlier. The term is currently used in a formal manner, to refer to licensing schemes for copyrighted works that are not 'All Rights Reserved' but rather grant some sort of copying and modification rights to the user or recipient automatically.³

Since the Copyright Sign (©) already existed long before the term 'Copyleft' was invented, it

¹ The original proposed position was 1F16C but the UTC decided on 1F12F, and this revision has been made to reflect that change.

² A Google search for "copyleft symbol" returns over 8,700 results.

³ See: <http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/>

seems natural to come up with a reversed Copyright Sign to denote Copyleft. This submitter has not been able to find any precise origin or date for the Copyleft Symbol, but at least one TEX font family under development in 1996⁴ included a glyph for the Copyleft Symbol. The symbol was informally adopted as a logo for those supporting the concept of copyleft, but was never trademarked, and even in 1996 there were hopes it would become available as an in-text symbol.

In 2000, a lengthy discussion on the Unicode mailing list⁵ was the first to mention the possibility of encoding the symbol. However, the original posters did not understand that Unicode was intended for standardizing symbols *already* in-use in-text, and no submission resulted. Later, much shorter mentions of the Copyleft were made in the mailing list, in 2008, 2009, and 2012, but in general, characters do not get added to Unicode unless someone steps up and submits a proposal with evidence of usage.

However, this lack of a Unicode codepoint has not stopped some people from using the symbol in-text —as an alternative to the copyright sign— anyway.

3. Use

The Copyleft Symbol is typically used in ‘copyright’ statements, often alongside statements like ‘All wrongs reserved’ or ‘All rights reversed’. The users are those who want to grant permission to copy the document, but who (in most cases) do not feel inclined to use a more formal method like *Creative Commons* or the *GNU Free Documentation License*.

4. Demand

This proposal is an individual proposal and is not made with the support or backing of any organization. Despite popularizing the term ‘Copyleft’, the Free Software Foundation does not promote use of the symbol, and notes using the symbol as a ‘legal mistake’.⁶ However, many individuals do wish to use the Copyleft Symbol in text, and often assume it is available for use as such, until they find out otherwise.

Evidence can be found by using Google to search for "copyleft symbol". Of the first 20 results, 9 are from those wanting or expecting to use the copyleft symbol as a symbol in text.⁷

4 As documented in: <https://www.tug.org/TUGboat/tb17-2/tb51omeg.pdf>

5 See: <http://unicode.org/mail-arch/unicode-ml/Archives-Old/UML022/thread.html#846>
<http://unicode.org/mail-arch/unicode-ml/Archives-Old/UML022/thread.html#973>

6 This is stated at the end of the Copyleft explanation at : <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/copyleft.en.html>

7 Try it yourself: <https://www.google.ca/#q=%22copyleft+symbol%22>

Figure 1: Part of a screenshot of the Google results is to the right.

Those asking questions on how to insert the copyleft symbol are typically told to insert images, or create their own font.⁸ However, a number of people have come up with CSS styles using transforms to reverse a normal copyright sign instead⁹—a sign that they find using images unsatisfactory, and wish for a symbol that matches the typeface or font they are using.

symbol, denoting copyleft. Retrieved from ...

[How to create copyLEFT symbol on the computer? 10points ...](https://ca.answers.yahoo.com/question/index?qid...)
<https://ca.answers.yahoo.com/question/index?qid...>
 Nov 24, 2010 - Unicode does not support the copyleft symbol so it can't be created from the keyboard. You either have to use an image or a font that contains it ...

[python - How do I display a copyleft symbol? - Stack Overflow](https://stackoverflow.com/questions/.../how-do-i-display-a-copyleft-symbol)
stackoverflow.com/questions/.../how-do-i-display-a-copyleft-symbol
 Oct 27, 2013 - If you added the symbol directly into the source code, try adding this to the first line of your python file # coding=utf-8. That tells the interpreter the ...

[How to writing CC \(The Creative Commons logo\) in HTML ...](https://stackoverflow.com/.../how-to-writing-cc-the-creative-commons-logo-in-...)
stackoverflow.com/.../how-to-writing-cc-the-creative-commons-logo-in-...
 Nov 11, 2008 - This is not for a strictly "crative common" character, but is the "copyleft " symbol that could be have the same meaning for some people like me ...

5. A New Codepoint is Best

Theoretically, the copyleft symbol could be encoded using a sequence, using U+2184 LATIN SMALL LETTER REVERSED C or U+0254 LATIN SMALL LETTER OPEN O, followed by U+20DD COMBINING ENCLOSING CIRCLE.

However, this theory does not work well in practise. Only a small proportion of fonts even have a glyph for U+20DD, and almost none of them make any attempt to make the enclosing circle character work, as seen below:

Figure 2: Attempting to write the copyleft using open o or reversed c, using the fonts Consolas, Segoe UI Symbol, Symbola, and Yu Gothic UI. These are the only 4 fonts on my system which have a glyph for U+20DD.



In addition, treating circled or enclosed letters as sequences does not seem to follow Unicode practice or encoding history. None of the circled or squared letters or digits have *canonical equivalence*¹⁰ to the corresponding letters or digits followed by U+20DD or U+20DE. This includes

⁸ As seen here: <http://www.makeuseof.com/answers/write-copyleft-symbol-word-document/>

⁹ Two examples: <https://medium.com/@mmeida/how-to-insert-the-copyleft-symbol-f093113cc2cf#.s9owu3km1>, and answer #6 at <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/282171/how-to-writing-cc-the-creative-commons-logo-in-html>

¹⁰ The decompositions given in <http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/UnicodeData.txt> indicate compatibility decompositions only.

many squared characters in the *Enclosed Alphanumeric Supplement* Block, proposed in 2009¹¹ and released as part of Unicode 6 in 2010, well after the UTC had stopped accepting precomposed characters.

Therefore, this submitter feels that the Copyleft Symbol is best treated as an atomic character.

6. Samples

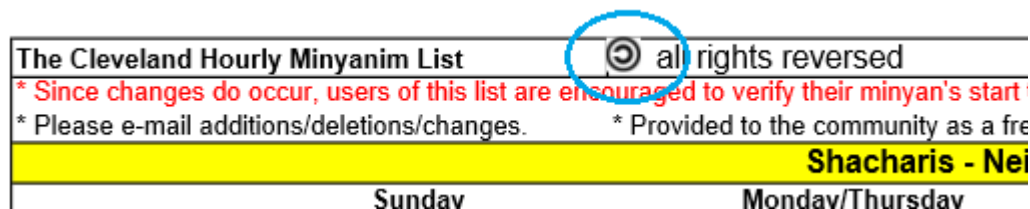
The following 15 samples, all located within PDF documents, were found via searching Google for documents containing typical copyleft phrases such as ‘all rights reversed’, or ‘all wrongs reserved’, and therefore do not necessarily reflect all the ways in which the copyleft symbol is used.

Within these samples, the copyleft symbol is circled in **sky blue**.

Sample 1

From: <http://www.localjewishnews.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Cleveland-Minyanim-Hourly-Oct-21-2015.pdf>

The top-left corner of the first page of contains the copyleft symbol.



Sample 2

From: <http://liu.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:861292/FULLTEXT01.pdf>

The copyleft symbol appears on Page 2 of the thesis: *Upscaling Organic Electronic Devices*, by Abdellah Malti.

Linköping studies in science and technology. Dissertation No. 1711
2015 © All rights reversed.
Printed by LiU-Tryck, Linköping, Sweden, 2015
ISBN 978-91-7685-929-2
ISSN 0345-7524

11 As seen here : <http://www.unicode.org/L2/L2009/09295-n3671-abc.pdf>

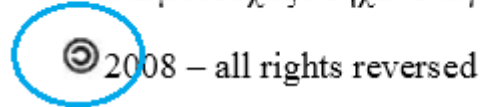
Sample 3

From: http://nemertes.lis.upatras.gr/jspui/bitstream/10889/991/3/Nimertis_Rautopoulou.pdf

The copyleft symbol appears on Page 4 of this Masters thesis for the University of Patras : *Ολοκλήρωση Νέων Τεχνουργημάτων στην Εφοδιαστική Αλυσίδα των Επιχειρήσεων*, by Raftopoulou Angeliki.

ΡΑΥΤΟΠΟΥΛΟΥ ΑΓΓΕΛΙΚΗ

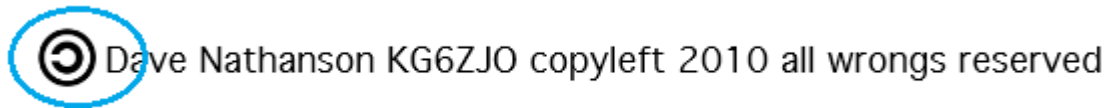
Διπλωματούχος Μηχανολόγος Μηχανικός τ



Sample 4

From: <http://www.nathanson.org/davesays/wp-content/uploads/2011/04/Morse-Code-decoder-chart-a-z.pdf>

This *Morse Code Receive Decoder Chart*, by Dave Nathanson has the copyleft symbol in the lower left corner.



Sample 5

From: <https://my.sehir.edu.tr/UNI103/Documents/ckk-opensource.pdf>

The copyleft symbol appears on the final page (page 11) of this slide-show presentation of *Open Source { Free } Software*, by Çetin Kaya Koç.

- Turkish: <http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/copyleft>
- © All rights reserved
- © All wrongs reserved

Sample 6

From:

http://pub.epsilon.slu.se/11318/1/conference_book_8th_phd_students_conference_scandinavian_plant_physiology_society.pdf

The 3rd page of the Conference Book, for *The 8th Scandinavian Plant Physiology Society PhD Students Conference* contains the following, which includes the copyleft symbol.

Organizing Committee and various contributors



2014 design by The 8th SPPS PhD Students Conference Committee. All wrongs reserved.



2014 content by various contributors. All rights reserved.



2014 cover photo by Paulina Bengtsson. Some rights reserved.

Sample 7

From: <http://s.cdn.victorz.ca/dl/docs/Hat%20Religion.pdf>

The rather tongue-in-check document—*Hat-ism Religion Definition v1.2 Final*—contains the copyleft symbol near the upper right corner.

distribution is unlimited courtesy of the victorious Victor.

Copyleft  2011-2013 Victor. All wrongs reserved.

Sample 8

From: http://www.asiteaboutnothing.net/pdf_rhythms_4.pdf

Andy has included the copyleft symbol at the bottom right of this 'rhythm cheat sheet'.

acm / Calypso

U	U		U	U		●		U
O		O	O	O		●		O

or don't  copyleft Andy/all wrongs reserved/compiled from public sources

Sample 9

From: <http://www.smd.ff.vu.lt/wp-content/uploads/2013/10/Figures-are-ugly.pdf>

The copyleft symbol appears on page 1 of ‘Gražūs grafikai’ which seems to be a slide-show presentation (in Lithuanian) about the use of charts.

Vytis Valentinas

ALL WRONGS RESERVED © 2013

Sample 10

From: http://webdiis.unizar.es/~ricardo/files/slides/academic/slides_RJM-ACSD-12.pdf

The first page of this slide-show—for a performance optimization tool called PeabrainN—has a copyleft symbol, despite the PDF document permissions being set to prevent Content Copying.

YOUNG, JOSE JUIVEZ,

© All wrongs reserved

iguez, juivez, jmerse}

Sample 11

From: http://edoc.bibliothek.uni-halle.de/servlets/MCRFileNodeServlet/HALCoRe_derivate_00003994/schretter_thesis.pdf

The dissertation: *Correction of Non-Periodic Motion in Computed Tomography*, by Colas Schretter contains the copyleft symbol on Page 4.

Copyleft © 2010 by Colas Schretter

All wrongs reserved. Any part of this publication may be retrieved by any means and transmitted in any form and by any means

Sample 12

From: http://www.mbtrans.info/MB_Translations/Downloads_files/S%CC%8Cikmookej.pdf

This translation into Czech of Jack London's *The Chinago* contains the copyleft symbol under the name of the translator on page 1.

Překlad: Jan Bína

Copyleft  All wrongs reserved

Sample 13

From: https://wessexsolidarity.files.wordpress.com/2013/08/aalu_a5.pdf

The leaflet: *An Anarchist argument for left unity*, by 'Mal Content' contains the sample below on page 4 of the PDF.

Anyone found copying and distributing this book without permission will be considered a mighty good friend of ours, because we don't give a durn. Far be it from us to tell you how to use it: read it, share it, copy it, give it away. We wrote it, that's all we wanted to do.



Copyleft Mal Content 2012, all wrongs reversed.

Sample 14

From: <https://bodhipunx.files.wordpress.com/2013/07/spheres-of-revolution-by-adam.pdf>

The document: *Spheres of Revolution : Specifism and Organizational Dualism*, by Adam, contains a copyleft symbol as well as a creative commons logo, on the first page.

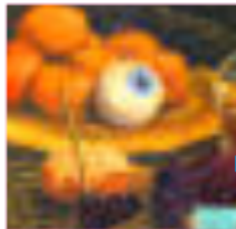


©opyleft 2013-2017 under the Terms and Conditions
Adam ([adam@](mailto:adam@dalteX-lab.com))

Samples 15 and 16

From: http://dalteX.phpnet.org/dalTeX-lab/analogic-pixel_session01/pdf/images/DTX-lab.pdf

This PDF copy of a booklet from DALTeX-lab contains the copyleft symbol in several places, the samples below are from page 7 and page 13.



Nature_morte4_02

encaustique sur toile

© DALTeX 2000

© http://www.dalTeX-lab.com/nature_morte



TEXTES, IMAGES, SONS ET INTERACTIVITÉ.

© 2000Angelo_Cirimele.txt://rasoir/texto
© 2000Sarah_de_Haro.txt://just_say_know
© 2000Alex_DALTeX_NativeI.psd://nature_morte.htm
© 2000Axel_SWIT©H_NativeI.3DS://cheval_jon.mov&bug.mov
© 2000Sterling_WEBmaSTER_Rhoads fla://decalco
© 2000Guillaume_Follet fla://seafight.swf
© 2000Jay_rKo.aif://sound_lab.midi
© 2000Alex_DALTeX_NativeI.EXE://votre_serviteur

Vive ©opyleft !

courrier@dalteX-lab.com

ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 2/WG 2
PROPOSAL SUMMARY FORM TO ACCOMPANY SUBMISSIONS
FOR ADDITIONS TO THE REPERTOIRE OF ISO/IEC 10646¹².

Please fill all the sections A, B and C below.

Please read Principles and Procedures Document (P & P) from <http://std.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC2/WG2/docs/principles.html> for guidelines and details before filling this form.

Please ensure you are using the latest Form from <http://std.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC2/WG2/docs/summaryform.html>.

See also <http://std.dkuug.dk/JTC1/SC2/WG2/docs/roadmaps.html> for latest Roadmaps.

A. Administrative

1. Title:	<i>Proposal to add the Copyleft Symbol to Unicode</i>
2. Requester's name:	<i>David Faulks</i>
3. Requester type (Member body/Liaison/Individual contribution):	<i>Individual contribution</i>
4. Submission date:	<i>February 23, 2016</i>
5. Requester's reference (if applicable):	
6. Choose one of the following:	
This is a complete proposal:	<i>YES</i>
(or) More information will be provided later:	

B. Technical – General

1. Choose one of the following:	
a. This proposal is for a new script (set of characters):	<i>NO</i>
Proposed name of script:	
b. The proposal is for addition of character(s) to an existing block:	<i>YES</i>
Name of the existing block:	<i>Enclosed Alphanumeric Supplement</i>
2. Number of characters in proposal:	<i>1</i>
3. Proposed category (select one from below - see section 2.2 of P&P document):	
A-Contemporary ☒	B.1-Specialized (small collection) ☐
C-Major extinct ☐	B.2-Specialized (large collection) ☐
D-Attested extinct ☐	E-Minor extinct ☐
F-Archaic Hieroglyphic or Ideographic ☐	G-Obscure or questionable usage symbols ☐
4. Is a repertoire including character names provided?	<i>YES</i>
a. If YES, are the names in accordance with the “character naming guidelines” in Annex L of P&P document?	<i>YES</i>
b. Are the character shapes attached in a legible form suitable for review?	<i>YES</i>
5. Fonts related:	
a. Who will provide the appropriate computerized font to the Project Editor of 10646 for publishing the standard?	<i>The requester (David Faulks).</i>
b. Identify the party granting a license for use of the font by the editors (include address, e-mail, ftp-site, etc.):	<i>David Faulks (davidj_faulks@yahoo.ca)</i>
6. References:	
a. Are references (to other character sets, dictionaries, descriptive texts etc.) provided?	<i>YES</i>
b. Are published examples of use (such as samples from newspapers, magazines, or other sources) of proposed characters attached?	<i>YES</i>
7. Special encoding issues:	
Does the proposal address other aspects of character data processing (if applicable) such as input, presentation, sorting, searching, indexing, transliteration etc. (if yes please enclose information)?	<i>NO</i>
8. Additional Information:	
Submitters are invited to provide any additional information about Properties of the proposed Character(s) or Script that will assist in correct understanding of and correct linguistic processing of the proposed character(s) or script. Examples of such properties are: Casing information, Numeric information, Currency information, Display behaviour information such as line breaks, widths etc., Combining behaviour, Spacing behaviour, Directional behaviour, Default Collation behaviour, relevance in Mark Up contexts, Compatibility equivalence and other Unicode normalization related information. See the Unicode standard at http://www.unicode.org for such information on other scripts. Also see Unicode Character Database (http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr44/) and associated Unicode Technical Reports for information needed for consideration by the Unicode Technical Committee for inclusion in the Unicode Standard.	

¹² Form number: N4502-F (Original 1994-10-14; Revised 1995-01, 1995-04, 1996-04, 1996-08, 1999-03, 2001-05, 2001-09, 2003-11, 2005-01, 2005-09, 2005-10, 2007-03, 2008-05, 2009-11, 2011-03, 2012-01)

C. Technical - Justification

1. Has this proposal for addition of character(s) been submitted before?	NO
If YES explain	
2. Has contact been made to members of the user community (for example: National Body, user groups of the script or characters, other experts, etc.)?	NO
If YES, with whom?	
If YES, available relevant documents:	
3. Information on the user community for the proposed characters (for example: size, demographics, information technology use, or publishing use) is included?	YES
Reference: <i>see §3. Use, and §4. Demand</i>	
4. The context of use for the proposed characters (type of use; common or rare)	currently rare
Reference: <i>see §6. Samples</i>	
5. Are the proposed characters in current use by the user community?	YES
If YES, where? Reference: <i>see §6. Samples</i>	
6. After giving due considerations to the principles in the P&P document must the proposed characters be entirely in the BMP?	NO
If YES, is a rationale provided?	
If YES, reference:	
7. Should the proposed characters be kept together in a contiguous range (rather than being scattered)?	N/A
8. Can any of the proposed characters be considered a presentation form of an existing character or character sequence?	NO
If YES, is a rationale for its inclusion provided?	
If YES, reference:	
9. Can any of the proposed characters be encoded using a composed character sequence of either existing characters or other proposed characters?	NO?
If YES, is a rationale for its inclusion provided?	
If YES, reference: <i>see §5. A New Codepoint is Best</i>	
10. Can any of the proposed character(s) be considered to be similar (in appearance or function) to, or could be confused with, an existing character?	NO
If YES, is a rationale for its inclusion provided?	
If YES, reference:	
11. Does the proposal include use of combining characters and/or use of composite sequences?	NO
If YES, is a rationale for such use provided?	
If YES, reference:	
Is a list of composite sequences and their corresponding glyph images (graphic symbols) provided?	
If YES, reference:	
12. Does the proposal contain characters with any special properties such as control function or similar semantics?	NO
If YES, describe in detail (include attachment if necessary)	
13. Does the proposal contain any Ideographic compatibility characters?	NO
If YES, are the equivalent corresponding unified ideographic characters identified?	
If YES, reference:	